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Dual US/UK Citizenship

EMPLOYMENT

- 2000 – Present **Executive Director, the International Bar Association (IBA),**
London, England.
- Acts as the Chief Executive Officer of the foremost international organization of bar associations and individual lawyers in the world, comprised of more than 190 national bar associations, major international law firms and 80,000 individual members from around the world.
 - Develops strategies for the Association to meet the needs of a rapidly changing legal marketplace.
 - Manages a staff of 85.
 - Developed and oversees IBA regional offices in São Paulo, Seoul, Washington DC and The Hague.
 - Oversees an annual budget of over \$30 million.
 - Developed outside IBA grant funding program that has raised over \$24 million.
 - Represents the Association and its members internationally.
 - Maintains contact with high-level government officials to initiate Association policies, including all assistance programmes to Ukraine
 - Developed and oversees the Association’s LL.M program.
 - Created *eyeWitness to Atrocities*.
 - Created the Southern African Litigation Center (SALC)
 - Appears regularly on international media to provide analysis on international legal issues.
 - Led the Association’s response to Russia’s war against Ukraine.
- 2023 - Present **Fellow Kings College, London.**
- 2023 - Present **Advisor to the International Criminal Court (ICC) on sanction issues.**
- 2013 - Present **Member, the List of Assistants to Counsel of the ICC.**
- 2022 - Present **Member of the Ukrainian National Bar Association as a foreign lawyer.**
- 2023 - Present **Member of the Advisory Council of the National School of Judges of Ukraine.**
- 2015 - Present **Chair, Advisory Panel on Matters Relating to Defence Counsel of the Mechanism for International Criminal Tribunals (“mechanism”).**

- 2010 - Present **Adjunct Professor, Florida State University College of Law, Tallahassee, Florida.**
- “International Human Rights Law.”
 - “International Criminal Law”
- 2006 - 2014 **Chair, Advisory Panel of the International Panel of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.**
- 2010-2012 **Consultant to the Nuon Chea Defence Team on case-related matters for trial (Cambodia War Crimes Court, ECCC).**
- 1989 - 2000 **Executive Director, American Bar Association (ABA) Central European and Eurasian Law Initiative (CEELI), Washington, D.C.**
- Oversaw all CEELI project components designed to support the law reform process underway in twenty-four countries in Central and Eastern Europe and the New Independent States of the former Soviet Union (NIS).
 - Designed law reform programs in judicial restructuring, constitutional reform, commercial law reform, legal education, human rights, environmental law and criminal law.
 - Solicited annual grant contributions of approximately \$14 million from U.S. and foreign governments and private foundations.
 - Managed a staff of 95 employees, consultants and legal specialists.
 - Maintained contact with high-level U.S., European, and foreign government officials to initiate project components.
 - Made regular presentations on law reform issues to the U.S. Congress, U.S. State Department and foreign governments.
 - Communicated daily with U.S., European, and other foreign judges, lawyers, law professors, professional legal associations and funding organizations on implementing legal assistance projects.
 - Acted as President of the *Coalition for International Justice*, which provided technical legal assistance to the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.
- 1999 – 2000 **Legal Advisor, the Independent International Commission on Kosovo (Chaired by Justice Richard J. Goldstone), Stockholm, Sweden.**
- Assisted the twelve-member Independent International Commission on Kosovo in examining key developments prior to, during, and after the Kosovo War, including systematic violations of human rights in the region.
 - Prepared a detailed, objective analysis of the options available to the international community to cope with the Kosovo crisis.
 - Advised the Commission on identifying the norms of international law and diplomacy brought to the fore by the Kosovo war and the adequacy of present norms and institutions in preventing comparable crises in the future.
- 2000 **Expert witness in *Trans-Global Petroleum Inc. v INA Industrija Nafta dd.*, International Center for Dispute Resolution (2000).**

- 1999 – 2000 **American Law School Site Accreditation Evaluator, Accreditation Committee and Council of the Office of the Consultant on Legal Education to the American Bar Association, Chicago, Illinois.**
- 1985 – 2000 **Senior Consultant to the Foreign Investment Advisory Service (FIAS) of The World Bank, Washington, D.C.**
- Prepared analysis for FIAS on Albania’s proposed Foreign Investment Agency (2001).
 - Prepared analysis for FIAS on Bosnia–Herzegovina’s legal environment for foreign investment (2000).
 - Represented FIAS as advisor to the Government of Macedonia on rewriting its Company Law (2000).
 - Prepared assessment for the Macedonian Government on behalf of FIAS regarding revising the country’s Company Law (2000).
 - Prepared analysis for FIAS on Slovakia’s legal environment for foreign investment (1999).
 - Prepared analysis for FIAS on Moldova’s legal environment for foreign investment (1998).
 - Member of the FIAS team advising the Government of Armenia on drafting its new Foreign Investment Law (1998).
 - Prepared analysis for FIAS on Macedonia’s legal environment for foreign investment (1998).
 - Member of the FIAS team advising the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina on drafting its new Foreign Investment Law (1998).
 - Prepared analysis for FIAS on Croatia's foreign investment and business corporation laws (1995).
 - Prepared analyses for The World Bank on the former Yugoslavia’s draft foreign investment and business corporation laws (1988, 1989).
- 1993 – 1997 **Adjunct Professor, Catholic University of America, Columbus School of Law, Washington, D.C.**
- “Foreign Investment Law.” The course focused on all aspects of foreign investment in Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union.
- 1988 – 1990 **Attorney, Klayman & Gurley, Washington, D.C.**
- Advised clients on international trade matters and litigation.
 - Represented U.S. clients on foreign direct investment.
 - Represented foreign clients on U.S. anti-dumping regulations.
 - Represented the United States Information Agency (AmPart Program) on three separate programs in Central and Eastern Europe on formulating new investment policies (1988, 1989, 1990).
- 1984 – 1986 **Attorney, Johnson and Associates, Tallahassee, Florida**
- Represented clients on administrative and governmental law, international law, tax law, and trial litigation matters.

1980 – 1983 **Research Associate, Economic Research Services, Inc.,** Tallahassee, Florida

- Analyzed economic data for employment discrimination litigation.
- Assigned to formulate and structure economic data for OEEC review and court litigation.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. Law, King's College, London.

London School of Economics, Certificate in *Law, War and Human Rights*.

FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR, Institute of Economics, Zagreb, Croatia, 1993 - 1994.

FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR, Institute of Economics, Zagreb, Croatia;
Faculty of Economics, Belgrade, Yugoslavia, 1985 - 1988.

Research Fellow at the ANNUAL EEC/NATO SEMINAR held in Luxembourg and Brussels, Belgium.

J.D. Florida State University College of Law, Tallahassee, Florida.

Research Fellow at the ELEVENTH ANNUAL BRUSSELS SEMINAR ON THE LAW AND INSTITUTIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES held at the Institute d'Etudes Europeennes (ULB) and the Vrije Universiteit Brussels, Belgium.

Research Fellow at the ANNUAL COMPARATIVE POLICY STUDIES PROGRAM FOR YUGOSLAV-AMERICAN STUDIES, RESEARCH AND EXCHANGES held at the Inter-University Centre of Postgraduate Studies in Dubrovnik, Croatia, Summer.

B.S. Economics, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS:

FIVE PILLARS FOR HUMANKIND, Springer, (co-author with Ambassador David J. Scheffer), (2025).

CONTESTED HISTORIES IN PUBLIC SPACES: PRINCIPLES, PROCESSES, BEST PRACTICES, IBA Press, (co-editor with Dr Timothy W Ryback and Benjamin Glahn), (2021).

JUSTICE AND DIPLOMACY: RESOLVING CONTRADICTIONS IN DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW, Cambridge University Press, (co-editor with Yves Doutriaux and Tim Ryback and co-author), (2018).

THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT IN AN EFFECTIVE GLOBAL JUSTICE SYSTEM, Edward Elgar Publishing, (co-author with Professor Linda Carter and Professor Charles Jalloh), (2016).

SOVEREIGNTY AND JUSTICE: CREATING DOMESTIC WAR CRIMES COURTS WITHIN THE PRINCIPLE OF COMPLEMENTARITY, Cambridge Scholars, (author), (2014).

ISLAMIC LAW AND INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW, Oxford Press, (co-editor/co-author with Dr. Anver Emon and Mr. Ben Glahn), (2012).

THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT – GLOBAL POLITICS AND THE QUEST FOR JUSTICE, IDEbate Press, (Co-editor with Justice Richard Goldstone), (2008).

DOING BUSINESS WITH YUGOSLAVIA - ECONOMIC AND LEGAL ASPECTS, Ljubljana Press, (co-editor/co-author), (1986).

BOOK CONTRIBUTIONS:

LAW, ETHICS AND ARMED CONFLICT: AN INTERNATIONAL LAW READER, JuraLaw (2026) (Chapter on *Trials in Absentia – Understanding the Procedure for Ukraine and Beyond*).

UKRAINE AND THE LEGAL ACCOUNTABILITY OF RUSSIA, Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, (2025), (Chapter on *Investigating and Documenting War Crimes in Ukraine*).

DEFENDING JUSTICE, PILPG, (TBA), (Chapter on *The Inception of International defense*).

ELGAR ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW, Edward Elgar Publishing (TBA), Edited by Thomas Cottier and Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer, (Updated chapter on *The World Bank Group*).

RULE OF LAW IN THE 21ST CENTURY, Globe Law and Business, (2022), Edited by Robert Stein, Richard Goldstone and Homer Moyer, (Chapter on *The Rule of Law through the lens of International Criminal Law*).

BUILDING THE RULE OF LAW: FIRSTHAND ACCOUNTS FROM A THIRTY-YEAR GLOBAL CAMPAIGN, ABA Book Publishing, (2021), Edited by James R. Silkenat and Gerold W. Libby, (Chapter on *Talbot (“Sandy”) D’Alemberte – Reprint of FSU Law Review Article*).

ELGAR ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW, Edward Elgar Publishing (2017), Edited by Thomas Cottier and Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer, (Chapter on *The World Bank Group*).

GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT ON THE FUTURE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE, Intersentia (2015), Edited by M. Cherif Bassiouni, (Chapter on *An Assessment on the Use of Armed Conflict Data*).

CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT, British Institute of International and Comparative Law (2014), Edited by Andraz Zidar, (Chapter on *Principle of Complementarity in Contemporary International Criminal Justice*).

WHY EUROPE NEEDS A MAGNITSKY LAW: SHOULD THE EU FOLLOW THE US? Published by Elena Servettaz (2013), Edited by Elena Servettaz, (Chapter on *The Magnitsky saga and the deterioration of the rule of law in Russia*).

INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW, Edward Elgar Publishing (2013), Edited by William Schabas, (Chapter on *War Crimes Prosecutions in Serbia*).

INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE LEGENDS: ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF ARYEH NEIER, Open Society Justice Initiative (2013), (Chapter on *A Willingness to Fight for Justice. Right Here. Right Now*).

THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. (2013), (Chapter on *International Criminal Law*).

LEGAL AND JUSTICE STRATEGIES, Hague Institute for the Internationalisation of Law (2012), (Chapter on *The ICC and Complementarity: Support for National Courts and the Rule of Law*).

POVERTY AND THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW SYSTEM, Cambridge University Press (2012), (Chapter on *The World Bank: Fighting Poverty - Ideology Versus Accountability*).

ASSESSING THE LEGACY OF THE ICTY, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers (2010), (Chapter on *The Legacy of the ICTY; National and international Efforts in Capacity Building*).

HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW, Edward Elgar Publishing (2010), (Chapter on *The Contribution of NGOs to the Creation of International Criminal Tribunals*).

CRIMINAL JURISDICTION 100 YEARS AFTER THE 1907 HAGUE PEACE CONFERENCE, HJC Press (2009), (Chapter on *Defining, Suppressing and Trying Genocide – A Path Towards Accountability and Justice*).

THE DAY AFTER MUGABE – PROSPECTS FOR CHANGE IN ZIMBABWE, Africa Research Institute (2007), (Interview on Indicting Robert Mugabe).

SADDAM ON TRIAL – UNDERSTANDING AND DEBATING THE IRAQI HIGH TRIBUNAL, Carolina Academic Press (2006), (Essays on *Closing Arguments, Lessons in International Justice, and Lesser-known Defendants*).

POST-CONFLICT JUSTICE, Transnational Publishers (2002), (Chapter on *International Legal Assistance*).

WORLD ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PARLIAMENTS AND LEGISLATURES, Congressional Quarterly (1998), (Chapters on *Belarus, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia and the Republic of Yugoslavia*).

ARTICLES:

“The UN Charter: global society’s guide to challenging times” IBA Global Insight, (co-authored with Ambassador David J. Scheffer) August - September, 2025.

“When Values No Longer Matter” Journal of National Security Law & Policy, September, 2025.

“International Law at the Precipice: Holding Leaders Accountable for the Crime of Aggression in Russia’s War Against Ukraine” Just Security (Online), April 25, 2025.

“Accountability for Humanity – The Application of the Principle of Universal Jurisdiction to Russia’s Invasion of Ukraine” (to be published).

“The Arc of Justice: From Nuremberg to the Fall of the Berlin Wall?” Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law, Vol 54, Issue 1 (2022).

“Talbot (“Sandy”) D’Alemberte’s Remarkable Impact on the World Stage,” Florida State University Law Review, Vol 47, Issue 1 (2019).

“The Growing Crisis With the International Criminal Court,” Jurist (Online), May 26, 2019.

“The Latest Crisis of the ICC: The Acquittal of Laurent Gbagbo,” OpinioJuris (Online), March 28, 2019. Also published: “Najnovija kriza Međunarodnog krivičnog suda: Oslobođanje Gbagboa,” (“The latest crisis of the International Criminal Court: the release of Gbagbo”) Radio Slobodna Evropa (Online), March 23, 2019.

“Beyond a Flawed Trial: ICC Failures to Ensure International Standards of Fairness in the Trials of Former Libyan Regime Members,” The American University International Law Review, Vol. 33, Issue 1, (2017).

“The Right to Fair Trials Under International Law,” American Society of International Law, Proceedings of the 111th Annual Meeting, Vol 111, (2017).

“The ICC’s Role in Combatting the Destruction of Cultural Heritage,” The Case Journal of International Law, Vol 49, No. 23 (2017).

“Shifting the Paradigm – Brining to Justice Those who Commit Human Rights Atrocities,” Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law, Vol. 47, (2015).

“Losing Our Right to Privacy – How Far is Too Far?” Birkbeck Law Review, (2014).

“Is the Light of International Criminal Justice Fading?” The World Financial Review, (2014).

“Evaluating State Capacity to Conduct War Crimes Trials Consistent with the Rome Statute,” Proceedings of the IHL Dialogs American Society of International Law, (2011).

“Toward a Common Ground Definition of the Rule of Law Incorporating Substantive Principles of Justice,” University of Pittsburgh Law Review, Vol. 72, No.191, (2010).

“Searching for the Meaning of the Rule of Law: Finding Extraordinary People,” Minnesota Journal of International Law, Vol.18, No.2, (2009).

“The History of CEELI, the ABA’s Rule of Law Initiative, and the Rule of Law Movement Looking Forward,” Minnesota Journal of International Law, Vol.18, No. 2, 2009 (with Homer E. Moyer Jr. and Talbot “Sandy” D’Alemberte; Symposium: Creating a Global Rule of Law).

“International Justice and the Rule of Law: Strengthening the ICC through Domestic Prosecutions,” The Hague Journal on the Rule of Law, Vol. 1, No. 1, (2008).

- “The Saddam Trial – Challenges to Meeting International Standards of Fairness with Regard to the Defense,” The Case Journal of International Law, Vol. 39, Nos.1 & 2, (2006-2007).
- “Breaking the Silence – Rape as an International Crime,” The Case Journal of International Law, Vol. 38, No. 2, (2007).
- “Combating Impunity and Enforcing Accountability as a Way to Bring Peace and Stability to Regions – the Role of War Crimes Tribunals,” Journal of National Security Law & Policy, Vol. 2, No. 1, (2006).
- “Defense Counsel Appearing Before International Tribunals – Past Experiences and Future Challenges,” Journal of Human Rights, Vol. 4, No. 4, (2005).
- “Coming to Terms with its Past – Serbia’s New Court for the Prosecution of War Crimes,” Berkeley Journal of International Law, Vol. 22, No 2, (Fall 2004).
- “The Evolution of Defense Counsel Appearing Before the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia,” New England Law Review, Vol. 37, No.4, (2003).
- “Developing a Global Program for Enhancing Accountability: Key Ethical Tenets for the Legal Profession in the 21st Century,” South Carolina Law Review, Vol. 54, No 1, (2003).
- “The Forgotten Victim: Law Schools Under Attack in Developing Countries – a Need for International Intervention” (address given at the Annual 2002 AALS meeting), The Dickinson School of Law Journal, Vol. 21, No.1, (2002).
- “A Training Manual for the Legal Profession - A Focus on the Judiciary,” (Symposium – A Global Legal Odyssey), South Texas Law Review, Vol. 43, No. 2, (Spring 2002).
- “The International Criminal Court and Its Implication for Domestic Law and National Capacity Building,” The Florida Journal of International Law, Vol. 15, No. 2, (Fall 2002).
- “Policy Implications of World War II Reparations and Restitution as Applied to the Former Yugoslavia,” (with Elizabeth Hutton), Berkeley Journal of International Law, Vol. 20, No 1, (2002).
- “The Consequences of the Kosovo Conflict on Southeastern Europe,” The International Lawyer, SMU School of Law, Vol. 34, No. 4, (Winter 2000).
- “Bringing Justice to an Embattled Region – Creating and Implementing the ‘Rules of the Road’ for Bosnia-Herzegovina,” Berkeley Journal of International Law, Vol. 17, No. 1, (1999.)
- “Purging the Past: The Current State of Lustration Laws in the Former Communist Bloc,” Duke University Journal of Law and Contemporary Problems, Vol. 59, No. 4, (1997).
- “Justice Before the International War Crimes Tribunal - Needed Changes for Defense Counsel,” Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law, Vol. 3, No. 2, (1997).
- “The Role of Foreign Experts in Establishing the Rule of Law,” (Symposium Constitutional “Resolution” in the Ex-Communist World: The Rule of Law), American University Journal of International Law and Policy, Vol. 12, No.1, (1997).

“Bosnian Economic Security After 1996,” (with Dr. John R. Lampe and Dr. Susan Woodward), The Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars and The Atlantic Council (1996).

“Searching for Justice,” The Exempt Organization Tax Review, Vol. 14, No. 2, (1996).

“Guaranteeing Property Rights in the New Constitutions of Central and Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union,” (Symposium - Constitutionalism in the Post-Cold War Era), The Yale Journal of International Law, Vol. 19, No. 1, 1(994).

“Democratization of Central and Eastern Europe: An Afterward,” The American University Journal of International Law and Policy, Vol. 7, No. 3, (Spring, 1992).

“Markets in Yugoslavia,” BLOC Journal, October/November, (1990).

“Yugoslavia's Move Towards a Market Economy - An Analysis of the Law on Enterprises,” Boston University International Law Journal, Vol. 7, No. 2, (Fall, 1989).

“Foreign Investment in Yugoslavia - A Review of the Joint Venture Law with Amendments and Proposed Changes,” Economic Analysis, Vol. XXII, No. 4, (1988).

“Foreign Investment in Yugoslavia - Proposed Changes to the Joint Venture Law,” International Law Quarterly, The Florida Bar, Vol. VI, No. 3, (1988).

“Constitutional Revisions to Yugoslavia's Joint Venture Law - A Review of Amendment 12,” International Law Quarterly, The Florida Bar, Vol., VI, No. 4, (1988).

“Yugoslav Exports to the European Economic Community - An Analysis of the Additional Protocol to the 1980 Cooperation Agreement,” Institute of Economics, Zagreb (March, 1988).

“Yugoslav Exports to the European Economic Community - An Analysis of the 1980 Cooperation Agreement,” Economic Analysis, Vol. XXI, No. 1, (1987).

EDITORIALS:

“Abandoning Ukraine Could Spell the Surrender of International Law,” JURIST (Online), (Op-Ed), January 8, 2025.

“Urgently advocating for the establishment of the Special Tribunal for the Crime of Aggression against Ukraine,” International Bar Association (Online), (Op-Ed), May 2, 2024. Co-authored with Iryna Mudra, Deputy Head of the Office of the President of Ukraine and Anton Korynevych, Ambassador-at-large of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine.

“Russia’s war in Ukraine is a flagrant violation of international law,” The Times (Online), (Op-Ed), February 1, 2024.

“No Military Advantage Would Justify the Havoc,” JURIST (Online), (Op-Ed), July 7, 2023.

“Comment and analysis: Why the world needs a tribunal to try the Russian leadership for the crime of aggression,” International Bar Association (Online), (Op-Ed), March 8, 2023. Co-authored with Andrii Smyrnov, Deputy Head of the Office of the President of Ukraine and Anton

- Korynevych, Ambassador-at-large of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine. "Russia Has Committed War Crimes in Ukraine," Los Angeles Review of Books (Online), October 10, 2022.
- "Russia's Blatant Violation of International Law," Los Angeles Review of Books (Online), March 16, 2022.
- "Putin's revanchism and the threat to international law," The Ambassador Partnership (Online), (Op-Ed), March 4, 2022.
- "Russia's attack violates the most sacred principle in international law," The Times (Online), (Op-Ed), March 3, 2022.
- "Game of stones," The Law Gazette (Online), (Op-Ed with Timothy W. Ryback), July 16, 2020.
- "The Populist Assault on the Rule of Law, Civil Society and George Soros," JURIST (Online), (Op-Ed), April 8, 2020.
- "In Defense of George Soros and Democracy," JURIST (Online), (Op-Ed), October 23, 2019.
- "Bridging Technology and Law to Bring Perpetrators of Atrocities to Justice," The Huffington Post (Online), (Op-Ed), June 9, 2015.
- "A Chance for Justice in Sri Lanka," The Huffington Post (Online), (Op-Ed), January 29, 2015.
"American exceptionalism – the crime of torture," Advokaten (Guest Columnist), January 2015, at 28.
- "The Changing Legal Standards for the War in Gaza," The Huffington Post (Online), (Op-Ed), August 21, 2014.
- "Peace for all or justice for one?" The International Herald Tribune, The New York Times (Online), (Op-Ed), August 11, 2011.
- "Gaddafi warrants must lead to his arrest," The London Times (Online), (Op-Ed), May 17, 2011.
"The ICC and the Gaza Conflict", EQ: Equality of Arms Review, (IBA), (Op-Ed), July 2009, at 3.
- "Gazarapport måste tas på allvar" (Gaza report must be taken seriously), Svenska Dagbladet, (Op-Ed, with Anne Ramberg and Christian Åhlund), December 3, 2009, at 5.
- "Self-representation is a privilege, not a right," The Lawyer (Op-Ed), November 4, 2009, at 6.
- "We can do something about Mugabe - The International Criminal Court has every right to demand justice and accountability," The London Times (Online), (Op-Ed), April 30, 2008.
- "Atrocities in Kenya must not go unpunished," The London Times (Online), (Op-Ed), February 9, 2008.
- "Robert Mugabe must be prosecuted – now," The Sunday Times (Op-Ed), March 25, 2007.

“From the Saddam trial, vital lessons,” The International Herald Tribune (Op-Ed), August 5-6, 2006, at 4.

“Can Saddam’s trial be salvaged,” The International Herald Tribune (Op-Ed), February 10, 2006, at 8.

“Indict Zimbabwe’s demagogue,” The New York Times, December 27, 2005; The International Herald Tribune (Op-Ed), December 28, 2005, at 9.

“Next, the trial of Saddam,” The International Herald Tribune (Op-Ed), April 9-10, 2005, at 9.

“What next for Zimbabwe,” The Sunday Times (Op-Ed), April 10, 2005, at 11. [Also reprinted in The Zimbabwe Independent, April 15, 2005].

“Business befriends human rights,” European Lawyer Magazine, (April, 2005).

“Judges should be free to be unpopular,” The Sunday Independent, (January 23, 2005) [Also reprinted in The Cape Argus, The Sunday Tribune, and the Advocate, April, 2005].

“Justice and Accountability,” The South African Mail & Guardian and The Zimbabwe Independent (supplement), (December 10, 2004).

“Strengthening African Democracy – The Rule of Law and Institution Building,” The Vanguard (Law and Human Rights: Opinion), (November 26, 2004).

“International Justice: The World v Robert Mugabe,” The New York Times, April 2, 2004; The International Herald Tribune (Op-Ed), April 2, 2004, at A7 [Also reprinted in the South African Times, April 7, 2004].

“Non-Negotiable – War Criminals Belong in the Dock, Not at the Table,” The Washington Post (Sunday *Outlook* Section), May 9, 1999, at B1.

“The Law After Communism: Getting Judges to Hang Up on ‘Telephone Justice,’” The Washington Post (Sunday *Outlook* Section), June 22, 1997, at C3.

“The War for New Frontiers - The Cleansing of Yugoslavia,” Vjesnik, Vol. LV, No. 16802 (July 14, 1994).

“Budite Spremnii za Frustracije” (Preparing for Future Frustrations), Privrednivjesnik, Vol. XXXVI, No. 2589 (February 13, 1989).

BOOK REVIEWS AND OTHER:

Book Review – Michael Fleming, “In the Shadow of the Holocaust,” The Los Angeles Review of Books, (2022).

Book Review – Philippe Sands -THE RATLINE Love, Lies and Justice on the Trail of a NAZI FUGITIVE,” The Los Angeles Review of Books, (2021).

Book Review – William Schabas, “The Trial of the Kaiser,” The Los Angeles Review of Books, (2019).

Book Review – Michael Sfar, “The Wall and the Gate: Israel, Palestine, and the Legal Battle for Human Rights,” The Los Angeles Review of Books, (2018).

“Talking Foreign Policy: Art, Diplomacy, and Accountability,” The Case Journal of International Law, Vol. 49, No. 1&2, (Spring 2017)

“Jurisdictional and Trigger Mechanisms,” The Case Journal of International Law, Vol. 41, No. 2&3, (2009).

“Islamic and International Law: Searching for Common Ground,” Salzburg Journal, (Fall 2008).

Closing Chapter for OUR FREEDOMS – A Decade’s Reflection on the Advancement of Human Rights, International Bar Association, (2007).

Introduction for THE BUSINESS OF LAW, International Bar Association, (2004).

Preface for INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, LEGAL CHALLENGES AND RESPONSES (IBA Taskforce on International Terrorism), Transnational Publications, (2003).

Forward for INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW (Eds. I. Bantekas, S. Nash, M. Mackarel) Cavendish Publishing Ltd, London, (2001).

“Integration of Transitional Countries into the World Economy: the Lessons from Central and Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union,” The Southwestern Legal Foundation, (June 2001).

“Ending the Crime of Genocide: Is the Doctrine of Humanitarian Intervention the Answer?” The Fulbrighters’ Newsletter, Vol. XXII, No. 3 (Summer, 2000).

“War Crimes Trials – Proceedings of the International Conference on War Crimes Trials,” Humanitarian Law Center, (2000), (contributing author).

Preface for DAYTON v. ATTORNEYS, (A. Zilic and S. Risaluddin) “ADEN” Press (1997). [Also printed in THE CASE OF THE ZVORNIK SEVEN, A. Zilic and S. Risaluddin, The Bosnian Institute, London, 1998].

Book Review – Patrick Moynihan “On the Law of Nations,” Social Thought, Vol. XVII, No. 3, (1991).

POLICY PAPERS:

TRIAL OF THE LIBYAN REGIME - AN INVESTIGATION INTO INTERNATIONAL FAIR TRIAL STANDARDS, International Bar Association, (2015) (author).

LIBYA 2013, International Legal Assistance Consortium, (2013) (contributing author).

THE ECCC - A FAILURE OF CREDIBILITY, International Bar Association, (2012) (author).

SAFEGUARDING JUDICIAL INDEPENDENCE IN MIXED TRIBUNALS: LESSONS FROM THE ECCC AND BEST PRACTICES FOR THE FUTURE, International Bar Association, (2011) (author).

DIAGNOSTIC STUDY FOR IMPROVING FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN ALBANIA, The World Bank, (2001) (contributing author).

IMPROVING THE ENVIRONMENT FOR FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN BOSNIA – HERZEGOVINA, The World Bank, (2000) (contributing author).

LEGAL, REGULATORY, AND TAX IMPROVEMENTS FOR ATTRACTING FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT INTO SLOVAKIA, The World Bank, (1999) (contributing author).
BEYOND KOSOVO: A REGIONAL APPROACH TO THE BALKANS, The Atlantic Council, (1999) (contributing author).

IMPROVING THE ENVIRONMENT FOR DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MOLDOVA, The World Bank, (1999) (contributing author).

THE DAYTON PEACE ACCORDS AND BEYOND: DEVELOPING A STRATEGIC CONCEPT FOR NATO IN THE BALKANS, The University of Dayton Center for International Programs, (November 1998) (panelist and contributing author).

CHANGE AND PROSPERITY: THE ASPEN INSTITUTE PROGRAM ON THE WORLD ECONOMY, Aspen Institute, (August, 1998) (discussion leader and contributing author).

THE INTERNATIONAL HANDLING OF WAR CRIMES AND CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY, The Ditchley Foundation, (June, 1998) (participating member).

IMPROVING THE ENVIRONMENT FOR DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MACEDONIA, The World Bank, (1998) (contributing author).

BOSNIA'S SECURITY AND U.S. POLICY IN THE NEXT PHASE: WHERE NOW?, The Atlantic Council, (1997) (contributing author).

ACCOUNTABILITY AND JUDICIAL RESPONSE: BUILDING MECHANISMS FOR POST-CONFLICT JUSTICE, The Stanley Foundation, (October 1, 1997) (co-chair and participating member).

THE DAYTON ACCORDS AND BEYOND: BRINGING WAR CRIMINALS TO JUSTICE, The University of Dayton Center for International Programs, (July, 1997) (contributing author).

POST-CONFLICT JUSTICE: THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, The Stanley Foundation, (April 1, 1997) (participating member).

CURRENT AND RECENT BOARD MEMBERSHIP:

- Advisory Council, Global Justice 50/50 (2025-present).
- Advisory Committee, Lloyd N. Cutler Center for the Rule of Law (2023-present).
- Board of Directors, CEELI Institute (2004-present, Chair 2021- 2025).
- Chair of the Board, EyeWitness to Atrocities (2014-present).
- The Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights (UK) (2018-present).
- South African Litigation Center (2018-present).
- Florida State University College of Law Alumni Board (2009 – present).
- Leiden University ICC Moot Court Competition Advisory Board (2013 – present).

- Editorial Board, The Hague Journal on the Rule of Law (2007 – present).
- Advisory Board, DLA Piper Rudnick ‘New Perimeter’ Pro Bono project (2005-present).
- Magnitsky Awards Committee Member, London (2017 – present).
- The Council on Foreign Relations (2000 - present).
- Chair, International Legal Assistance Consortium (ILAC) (2021-2024).
- Advisory Board, International Institute for Justice and the Rule of Law (2019-present).
- Florida State University Foundation Board (2019 –2021).
- Editorial Board, Journal of National Security Law and Policy (2005 - 2017).
- Florida State University Alumni Board (2013 – 2019).
- Search Committee, Florida State University Law School Deanship (2015).

HONORS:

- Delivered Graduation Address for the Dickinson Pool School of Law and the Faculty of Natural, Mathematical & Engineering Sciences, King’s College London
- Inducted as a *Fellow* of King’s College London.
- Recipient of The College of Law, Florida State University’s *Distinguished Alumni Award*.
- Recipient of the King’s College London *King’s International Impact Award*.
- Recipient of *The Order – Defender of the Ukrainian Bar*.
- Delivered Keynote Speech at the Academy and International Law: A Catalyst for Change and Innovation conference, Case Western Reserve University School of Law.
- Delivered the Keynote Address to Florida’s Second Judicial Circuit Law Day.
- Recipient of the ILAC *Honorary Lifetime Member* in recognition for advancing the rule of law worldwide.
- Delivered the Lauterpacht Lecture, Cambridge.
- Delivered the Distinguished Jurist Lecture, McGeorge School of Law.
- Recipient of The Florida State University’s Faculty Senate *Torch Award*.
- United States Department of State Recognition of lifelong commitment to the Rule of Law and contributions to international legal reform.
- Delivered Klatsky Lecture in Human Rights, Case Western Reserve University School of Law.
- Recipient of The Florida State University’s College of Social Sciences & Public Policy *Distinguished Alumni Award*.
- Delivered 10th Annual Ruth Steinkraus-Cohen International Law lecture, SOAS, University of London.
- Degree of Doctors of Laws (LL.D), *honoris causa*, The College of Law of England and Wales.
- Recognized by *The Lawyer Magazine* as one of the top 100 lawyers in the UK.
- Recognized by the American Bar Association, Section on Legal Education for contributions to international legal education.
- Recipient of The Florida State University’s *Distinguished Graduate Award* .
- Co-recipient of the American Bar Association’s *World Order Under Law Award* .

- Recognized by the La Roche College *Pacem in Terris Institute* for Leadership in International Law Reform.
- Honorary Diploma from the Romanian Academic Society ("Titu Maiorescu") and the Law Courts Magazine "for assistance given to judicial institutions in Romania after December 1989."
- Honorary Diploma from the Romanian Democrat Jurists Union of Romania and the Law Courts Magazine "for assistance given to judicial institutions in Romania after December, 1989."
- Awarded the St. Thomas More Award for Community Service.

LANGUAGES:

Croatian (Serbo-Croatian)